

• • •

• •

-

,
010800 « »

517.958 (075)
311
-16

-16 :
: . . - . - :
, 2012. – 51 .

: , . .

-

, / , -

.
01.04.03 “ 010800 “ ”,
”.

:

. - . , . . ,

. - . , . .

517.958 (075)
311

© . . , 2012
© . . , 2012

		,	-
,		,	-
		,	-
	/		-
.			-
(,	
	,		-
	. .) [1-7];		-
	[8,9];	(-
) [10,11];	(-
) [12-14] . .		

1.

1.1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{G}, \quad u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m), \\
 & \frac{2}{u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}, \\
 & \frac{3}{u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}, \\
 & \frac{4}{u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}, \\
 & \frac{1}{u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_1} + A_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_2} + \dots + \quad (1)$$

$$+ A_m(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_m} = B_0(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) + B_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m).$$

2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A_{11}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial^2 u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_1^2} + A_{12}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial^2 u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} + \\
 & + A_{22}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial^2 u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_2^2} + \dots + A_{m-1m-1}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial^2 u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_{m-1}^2} + \\
 & + A_{m-1m}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial^2 u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_{m-1} \partial x_m} + A_{mm}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial^2 u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_m^2} = \quad (2) \\
 & = B_0(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) + B_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) + B_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \times \\
 & \times \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_1} + \dots + B_{m+1}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_m}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$B_i(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m), \quad (1), (2)$$

”, “

’ ” “

$$u(x, t).$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{xx}(x, t) \frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial x^2} + 2A_{xt}(x, t) \frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial x \partial t} + A_{tt}(x, t) \frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial t^2} = \\ = B\left(x, t, u(x, t), \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t}\right). \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

6

(3)

(i) _____,

$$A_{xx}A_{tt} - A_{xt}^2 < 0$$

);

(ii) _____,

$$A_{xx}A_{tt} - A_{xt}^2 = 0$$

);

(iii) _____,

$$A_{xx}A_{tt} - A_{xt}^2 > 0$$

).

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial x \partial t} = U\left(x, t, u(x, t), \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t}\right); \quad (3a)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial t^2} = U\left(x, t, u(x, t), \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t}\right); \quad (3b)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial x^2} = U\left(x, t, u(x, t), \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t}\right); \quad (3c)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u(x, t)}{\partial t^2} = U\left(x, t, u(x, t), \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t}\right). \quad (3d)$$

1.2.

$G: 0 \leq x \leq L, 0 \leq t \leq \Theta.$

7

$u(x,t)$

$(x,t) \in$

$u(x,t)$

$m-1$

$(m-$

$u(x,t))$

G

$$u(x,0) = \chi_0(x), \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = \chi_1(t), \dots, \left. \frac{\partial^{m-1} u(x,t)}{\partial t^{m-1}} \right|_{t=0} = \chi_{m-1}(t). \quad (4)$$

G

$u(x,t)$

$$u(0,t) = \varphi_1(0,t), u(L,t) = \varphi_2(L,t).$$

(4a)

G

G

$u(x,t)$

$$-\lambda \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial n} \right|_{x=0} = \psi_1(t), -\lambda \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial n} \right|_{x=L} = \psi_2(t). \quad (4b)$$

$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial n}$

$u(x,t),$

$\lambda,$

$G.$

G

()

$$-\lambda \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial n} \Big|_{x=0} = \alpha [u(0,t) - T_L(t)], \quad -\lambda \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial n} \Big|_{x=L} = \alpha [u(L,t) - T_R(t)]. \quad (4)$$

α

(,)

),

$$k(t) u_1(x,t) \Big|_{S_1} = u_2(x,t) \Big|_{S_2}, \quad -D_1 \frac{\partial u_1(x,t)}{\partial n} \Big|_{S_1} = -D_2 \frac{\partial u_2(x,t)}{\partial n} \Big|_{S_2}. \quad (4z)$$

1.3.

$$a_2(x) \frac{d^2 y(x)}{d x^2} + a_1(x) \frac{d y(x)}{d x} + a_0(x) y(x) = b(x), \quad (5)$$

$y(x) -$, $a_i(x)$ $b(x) -$

$$z(x) = \frac{d^2 y(x)}{d x^2} \quad [15]. \quad \frac{d y(x)}{d x} \quad (5)$$

$$z(x), \quad \dots \quad \frac{d y(x)}{d x} = \int_0^x z(v) d v + C_1, \quad C_1 -$$

$y(x)$

$z(x), \dots$

$$y(x) = \int_0^x \int_0^v z(u) du dv + C_1 x + C_2, \quad C_2 -$$

[16]

$$: y(x) = \int_0^x (x-v)z(v) dv + C_1 x + C_2.$$

(5)

$$a_2(x)z(x) + a_1(x) \left[\int_0^x z(v) dv + C_1 \right] + a_0(x) \left[\int_0^x (x-v)z(v) dv + C_1 x + C_2 \right] = b(x). \quad (5a)$$

$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

(5a)

$$z(x) \quad y(x).$$

(5)

$$\int_0^x a_2(v) \frac{d^2 y(v)}{dv^2} dv + \int_0^x a_1(v) \frac{d y(v)}{dv} dv + \int_0^x a_0(v) y(v) dv = \int_0^x b(v) dv + C_1.$$

(5b)

$$a_2(x) \frac{d y(x)}{d x} - \int_0^x \frac{d a_2(v)}{d v} \frac{d y(v)}{d v} dv + a_1(x) y(x) - \int_0^x y(v) \frac{d a_1(v)}{d v} dv +$$

$$+ \int_0^x a_0(v) y(v) dv = \int_0^x b(v) dv + C_1.$$

$$a_2(x) \frac{d y(x)}{d x} - \frac{d a_2(x)}{d x} y(x) + \int_0^x \frac{d^2 a_2(v)}{d v^2} y(v) dv + a_1(x) y(x) - \int_0^x y(v) \frac{d a_1(v)}{d v} dv +$$

$$+ \int_0^x a_0(v) y(v) dv = \int_0^x b(v) dv + C_1.$$

$$a_2(x) \frac{d y(x)}{d x} + \left[a_1(x) - \frac{d a_2(x)}{d x} \right] y(x) + \int_0^x \left[\frac{d^2 a_2(v)}{d v^2} - \frac{d a_1(v)}{d v} + a_0(v) \right] y(v) dv =$$

$$= \int_0^x b(v) dv + C_1.$$

$$\int_0^x a_2(v) \frac{d y(v)}{d v} d v + \int_0^x \left[a_1(v) - \frac{d a_2(v)}{d v} \right] y(v) d v + \int_0^x \left[\frac{d^2 a_2(v)}{d v^2} - \frac{d a_1(v)}{d v} + a_0(v) \right] \times$$

$$\times (x-v) y(v) d v = \int_0^x (x-v) b(v) d v + C_1 x + C_2.$$

(5)

$$a_2(x) y(x) + \int_0^x \left\{ a_1(v) - 2 \frac{d a_2(v)}{d v} + (x-v) \left[\frac{d^2 a_2(v)}{d v^2} - \frac{d a_1(v)}{d v} + a_0(v) \right] \right\} y(v) d v =$$

$$= \int_0^x (x-v) b(v) d v + C_1 x + C_2. \quad (5b)$$

$$\tilde{a}_1(v) = a_1(v) - 2 \frac{d a_2(v)}{d v} + (x-v) \left[\frac{d^2 a_2(v)}{d v^2} - \frac{d a_1(v)}{d v} + a_0(v) \right],$$

$$b(x) = \int_0^x (x-v) b(v) d v + C_1 x + C_2$$

(5)

$$a_2(x) y(x) + \int_0^x \tilde{a}_1(v) y(v) d v = \tilde{b}(x). \quad (5b)$$

1.4.

$$\lambda \int_a^x K(x,t) y(t) d t = f(x), \quad (6a)$$

$$y(x) = f(x) + \lambda \int_a^x K(x,t) y(t) d t, \quad (6b)$$

$$y(x) - \lambda \int_a^x K(x,t) y(t) d t = f(x),$$

$$\int_a^b K(x,t)y(t) dt = f(x), \quad (7a)$$

$$y(x) - \int_a^b K(x,t)y(t) dt = f(x). \quad (7b)$$

$$f(x) = 0,$$

$$(6) \quad (7)$$

2.

2.1.

$$A_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_1} + A_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_2} + \dots + A_m(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_m} = 0. \quad (1a)$$

[17]

$$\frac{dx_1}{A_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)} = \frac{dx_2}{A_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)} = \dots = \frac{dx_m}{A_m(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)}. \quad (8)$$

$$u_{m-1}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) = C_{m-1} \quad u_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) = C_1, \quad u_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) = C_2, \quad \dots, \quad (1a)$$

$$u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m) = U(u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m), u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m), \dots, u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)).$$

3

$$x \frac{\partial u(x, y, z)}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u(x, y, z)}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial u(x, y, z)}{\partial z} = 0. \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{dx}{x} = \frac{dy}{y} = \frac{dz}{z}.$$

$$\varphi_1(x, y, z) = \frac{y}{x} = C_1, \quad \varphi_2(x, y, z) = \frac{z}{x} = C_2,$$

$$C_1 \quad C_2 - \quad (3)$$

$$u(x, y, z) = F\left(\frac{y}{x}, \frac{z}{x}\right). \quad (10)$$

$$(10) \quad (9).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)}{\partial x} + x \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)}{\partial x} + y \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)} \\
& \cdot y \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)}{\partial y} + z \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)}{\partial z} + z \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)}{\partial z} = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -x \cdot \frac{y}{x^2} \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)} - x \cdot \frac{z}{x^2} \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)} + y \cdot \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)} + 0 + 0 + \\
& + z \cdot \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{\partial u(x,y,z)}{\partial \left(\frac{z}{x}\right)} = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

(10)

(9).

4

$$\frac{\partial u(x,y)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial u(x,y)}{\partial y}. \tag{11}$$

(11)

$$\frac{dx}{1} = \frac{dy}{-1}.$$

$$\varphi(x,y) = x+y = c,$$

$c -$
(5)

$$u(x,y) = F(x+y).$$

2.2.

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} & \dots \dots \dots (1). \\ & : U(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m, u(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)) = 0. \end{aligned} \quad -$$

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} & [17] \\ & A_1(x_1, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial U(x_1, \dots, x_m, u(x_1, \dots, x_m))}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\partial U(x_1, \dots, x_m, u(x_1, \dots, x_m))}{\partial x_2} \times \\ & \times A_2(x_1, \dots, x_m) + \dots + A_m(x_1, \dots, x_m) \frac{\partial u(x_1, \dots, x_m)}{\partial x_m} + \frac{\partial U(x_1, \dots, x_m, u(x_1, \dots, x_m))}{\partial u} \times \\ & \times [B_1(x_1, \dots, x_m) + B_2(x_1, \dots, x_m) u(x_1, \dots, x_m)] = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d x_1}{A_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)} = \frac{d x_2}{A_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)} = \dots = \frac{d x_m}{A_m(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)} = \\ & = \frac{d u}{B_1(x_1, \dots, x_m) + B_2(x_1, \dots, x_m) u(x_1, \dots, x_m)}. \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

5

$$4x \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x} + 3y \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y} = 2u(x, y). \quad (14)$$

$$4x \frac{\partial U(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial x} + 3y \frac{\partial U(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial y} + 2 \frac{\partial U(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial u} = 0.$$

$$\frac{d x}{4x} = \frac{d y}{3y} = \frac{d u}{2u}.$$

$$C_1 = \frac{u(x, y)}{\sqrt{x}}, \quad C_2 = \frac{u(x, y)}{\sqrt[3]{y}}.$$

(8)

$$U\left(\frac{u(x, y)}{\sqrt{x}}, \frac{u(x, y)}{\sqrt[3]{y}}\right) = 0.$$

2.3.

[17]

$$\begin{aligned} U\left(x, y, u(x, y), \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y}\right) &= 0, \\ U\left(x, y, u(x, y), \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y}\right) &= 0, \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

$$u(x, y) - \dots, \quad u(x, y) - \dots$$

$$\begin{cases} U_1\left(x, y, u(x, y), \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y}\right) = 0 \\ U_2\left(x, y, u(x, y), \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y}\right) = 0. \end{cases} \quad (15a)$$

(15a)

$$\frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y}, \dots$$

$$\frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x} = A(x, y, u(x, y)) \\ \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y} = B(x, y, u(x, y)), \end{cases} \quad (15b)$$

$$A(x, y, u(x, y)) - B(x, y, u(x, y)) - \dots, \quad (15b) \quad y,$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x, y)}{\partial y \partial x} = \frac{\partial^2 u(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y}.$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 u(x, y)}{\partial y \partial x} = \frac{\partial A(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial A(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial A(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial u} B \\ \frac{\partial^2 u(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial B(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial B(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial B(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial u} A. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\partial A(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial A(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial u} B(x, y, u(x, y)) = \\
 & = \frac{\partial B(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial B(x, y, u(x, y))}{\partial z} A(x, y, u(x, y)). \quad (16)
 \end{aligned}$$

6

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial x} = 2x^2 + 2xu(x, y) + 2xy^2 - 1 \\ \frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y} = -2y. \end{cases} \quad (17)$$

$$4xy + 2x(-2y) = 0 + 0 \cdot [2x^2 + 2xu(x, y) + 2xy^2 - 1]. \quad (17)$$

$$(17) \quad x,$$

y.

$$u(x, y) = e^{x^2} \left[C(y) + \int (2x^2 + 2xy^2 - 1)e^{-x^2} dx \right],$$

C(y) -

y.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (2x^2 + 2xy^2 - 1)e^{-x^2} dx &= 2 \int x^2 e^{-x^2} dx - 2y^2 \int e^{-x^2} dx - \int e^{-x^2} dx = \\
 &= -xe^{-x^2} + \int e^{-x^2} dx - 2y^2 \int e^{-x^2} dx - \int e^{-x^2} dx = -(y^2 + x)e^{-x^2}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 u(x, y) &= C(y) e^{x^2} - y^2 - x. \\
 C(y) & \quad , \quad (17)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial u(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{dC(y)}{dy} e^{x^2} - 2y. \quad (17)$$

$$\frac{dC(y)}{dy} e^{x^2} - 2y = -2y.$$

$$\frac{dC(y)}{dy} = 0,$$

..

$$C(y) = \text{const.}$$

(11)

$$u(x, y) = \text{const} \cdot e^{x^2} - y^2 - x.$$

3.

3.1.

3.1.1.

$$c \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\lambda \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right]. \quad (18)$$

$$, \quad (18)$$

$$\left(\frac{c}{\lambda} \right)$$

$$\frac{\lambda/c}{\lambda \quad c} \quad (18)$$

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = D \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2}. \quad (18a)$$

$$D = \lambda / c.$$

(18a)

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, \quad u(x,0) = \chi(x).$$

(18a)

$$t, \quad \dots \quad u(x,t) = A(x) B(t) \quad [18].$$

(18a)

$$A(x) \frac{\partial B(t)}{\partial t} = D B(t) \frac{\partial^2 A(x)}{\partial x^2}.$$

,
...

$$\frac{1}{B(t)} \frac{dB(t)}{dt} = \frac{D}{A(x)} \frac{d^2 A(x)}{dx^2}.$$

$$\frac{1}{B(t)} \frac{dB(t)}{dt} = \frac{D}{A(x)} \frac{d^2 A(x)}{dx^2} = \gamma.$$

$A(x) \quad B(t)$

$$\frac{1}{B(t)} \frac{dB(t)}{dt} = \gamma, \quad \frac{D}{A(x)} \frac{d^2 A(x)}{dx^2} = \gamma. \tag{19}$$

(19)

[16,17].

$dt,$

$$\frac{dB(t)}{B(t)} = \gamma dt.$$

(.. , [16,17])
(19)

$$\ln[B(t)] = \gamma t + C_1.$$

$B(t)$

$$B(t) = C_1 e^{\gamma t}.$$

γ

, . . . $\gamma = -|\gamma|.$

(18a)

(19)

$$\frac{d^2 A(x)}{dx^2} = \frac{\gamma}{D} A(x),$$

$$\frac{d^2 A(x)}{dx^2} + \frac{|\gamma|}{D} A(x) = 0.$$

$$A(x) = C e^{\lambda x}$$

λ

$$\lambda^2 + |\gamma|/D = 0.$$

$$\lambda = \pm i x \sqrt{|\gamma|/D},$$

$$i = \sqrt{-1}.$$

$A(x)$

$$A(x) = C_2 \exp\left(ix\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) + C_3 \exp\left(-ix\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) \quad A(x) = C_4 \cos\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) + C_5 \sin\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right).$$

(18a)

$$u(x,t) = \left[C_6 \cos\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) + C_7 \sin\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) \right] e^{-|\gamma|t}, \quad (20)$$

$$C_6 = C_1 C_4, \quad C_7 = C_1 C_5.$$

$$C_6, C_7 \propto \gamma. \quad (20)$$

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} = \left[-C_6 \sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}} \sin\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) + C_7 \sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}} \cos\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) \right] e^{-|\gamma|t}.$$

x

$$x=0: \quad \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = C_7 \sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}} \cos\left(x\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) e^{-|\gamma|t}$$

$$x=L: \quad \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = \left[-C_6 \sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}} \sin\left(L\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) + C_7 \sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}} \cos\left(L\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) \right] e^{-|\gamma|t}.$$

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x}$$

C_7 .

C_7 .

$$x=L: \quad \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = -C_6 \sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}} \sin\left(L\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) e^{-|\gamma|t}.$$

$$\sin\left(L\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) = 0,$$

$$C_7 = 0.$$

(18a),

$$\sin\left(L\sqrt{\frac{|\gamma|}{D}}\right) = 0$$

$$: |\gamma| = D \pi^2 n^2 / L^2, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$, \quad (18a)$$

$$\frac{\pi n}{L}$$

$$\left(\quad \right)$$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} C_{n6} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) e^{-\frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} D t}. \quad (21)$$

$$C_{n6} = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx, \quad f_n(x) = \cos(\pi n x/L), \dots$$

$$\chi(x) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx. \quad (22)$$

$$(21) \quad t$$

$$(22)$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} C_{n6} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$$C_{06} = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx; \quad C_{n6} = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1.$$

$$(18a)$$

$$u(x,t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) e^{-\frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} D t} \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

3.1.2.

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = D \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + g(x,t). \quad (18b)$$

$$G \quad g(x,t) \quad (18b)$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, \quad u(x,0) = \chi(x).$$

$$(18b)$$

$$f_n(x) = \cos(\pi n x/L) \quad [18], \dots$$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} h_n(t) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right), \quad (23)$$

$$h_n(t) - \quad t. \quad g(x,t), \quad \chi(x)$$

$$g(x,t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L g(x,t) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L g(x,t) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx, \quad (24)$$

$$\chi(x) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx. \quad (25)$$

$$(24) \quad (18\delta)$$

$$h_n(t)$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\partial h_n(t)}{\partial t} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) = -D \frac{\pi^2}{L^2} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n^2 h_n(t) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) + \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L g(x,t) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L g(x,t) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$$\frac{\partial h_0(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L g(x,t) dx, \quad \frac{\partial h_n(t)}{\partial t} = -D \frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} h_n(t) + \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x,t) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$$h_0(t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^t \int_0^L g(x,\tau) d\tau + C_{06}, \quad h_n(t) = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^t e^{-\frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} D \tau} \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau + C_{n6},$$

$$C_{06} \quad C_{n6}$$

$$(23) \quad (18\delta)$$

$$u(x,t) = C_{06} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{2}{L} \int_0^t e^{-\frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} D \tau} \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau + C_{n6} \right] \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) + \frac{1}{L} \int_0^t \int_0^L g(x,\tau) d\tau. \quad (26)$$

$$C_{06} \quad C_{n6} \\ (26)$$

$$(25), \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \int_0^t g(x,\tau) d\tau + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{2}{L} \int_0^t e^{-\frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} D \tau} \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau + C_{n6} \right] \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) + C_{06} = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$$C_{06} = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx, \quad C_{n6} = \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx. \quad (186)$$

$$u(x,t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \int_0^t g(x,\tau) d\tau + \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{2}{L} \int_0^t e^{-\frac{\pi^2 n^2}{L^2} D \tau} \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau + \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx \right] \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right).$$

3.1.3.

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial t^2} = E \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2} \quad (27)$$

$G: 0 \leq x \leq L, 0 \leq t < \infty$

$$u(0,t) = 0, u(L,t) = 0, u(x,0) = \chi_1(x), \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = \chi_2(t).$$

(27),

$u(x,t)$

E

(27)

$x,$

$-$

$t, \dots u(x,t)$
(27)

$= A(x) \cdot B(t)$ [18].

$$A(x) \frac{\partial^2 B(t)}{\partial t^2} = E B(t) \frac{\partial^2 A(x)}{\partial x^2}.$$

$x,$

$t,$

$$\frac{1}{B(t)} \frac{\partial^2 B(t)}{\partial t^2} = \frac{E}{A(x)} \frac{\partial^2 A(x)}{\partial x^2}.$$

$\gamma.$

$$\frac{1}{B(t)} \frac{\partial^2 B(t)}{\partial t^2} = \frac{E}{A(x)} \frac{\partial^2 A(x)}{\partial x^2} = \gamma.$$

$$\frac{1}{B(t)} \frac{\partial^2 B(t)}{\partial t^2} = \gamma, \quad \frac{E}{A(x)} \frac{\partial^2 A(x)}{\partial x^2} = \gamma.$$

$$A(x) = C_1 \cos\left(x\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{E}}\right) + C_2 \sin\left(x\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{E}}\right), \quad B(t) = C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma}t) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma}t),$$

$$(27) \quad C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4 -$$

$$u(x,t) = \left[C_1 \cos\left(x\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{E}}\right) + C_2 \sin\left(x\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{E}}\right) \right] \left[C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma}t) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma}t) \right]. \quad (28)$$

$$u(0,t) = C_1 \left[C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma}t) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma}t) \right].$$

$$C_1 = 0, \quad C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma}t) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma}t) = 0.$$

$$u(x,t).$$

$$(28) \quad x=L, \dots$$

$$u(L,t) = C_2 \sin\left(L\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{E}}\right) \left[C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma}t) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma}t) \right] = 0.$$

$$C_2 = 0, \quad C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma}t) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma}t) = 0, \quad \sin\left(L\sqrt{\gamma/E}\right) = 0,$$

$$(x,t), \quad \gamma = \pi^2 n^2 E/L^2, \quad n=0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_{n2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \left[C_{n3} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) + C_{n4} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \right]. \quad (29)$$

$$C_{n2}, C_{n3}, C_{n4},$$

$$C_{n5} = C_{n2} C_{n3}, \quad C_{n6} =$$

$$(29)$$

$$t$$

$$\chi_1(t)$$

$$u(x,0) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_{n5} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right), \quad \chi_1(x) = \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx. \quad (30)$$

$$C_{n5} = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

(29),

$$u(x,t) = \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_{n6} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right). \quad (29a)$$

(29a),

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = -2\sqrt{E} \frac{\pi}{L^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx + \sqrt{E} \frac{\pi}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n C_{n6} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right). \quad (29b)$$

$$(29b) \quad \quad \quad C_{n6} \quad \quad \quad \chi_2(t)$$

, ...

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = \sqrt{E} \frac{\pi}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n C_{n6} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right),$$

$$\chi_2(x) = \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi_2(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx. \quad (31)$$

(27)

$$u(x,t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi_1(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx + \frac{1}{\pi\sqrt{E}} \int_0^L \chi_2(x) dx + \frac{1}{\pi\sqrt{E}} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \int_0^L \chi_2(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$x = mL/n$

$$(m = 1, 2, \dots, n-1), \quad \sin(\pi n x/L) = 0,$$

$$u_n(x,t), \quad x = (2m+1)/2n$$

$$(m = 0, 1, \dots, n-1), \quad \sin(\pi n x/L) = \pm 1,$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial t^2} = E \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + g(x,t) \quad (27a)$$

$$G: 0 \leq x \leq L, 0 \leq t \leq \Theta$$

$$u(0,t)=0, u(L,t)=0, u(x,0)=\chi_1(x), \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = \chi_2(t).$$

(27a)

$$f_n(x) = \sin(\pi n x / L), \dots$$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} h_n(t) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right), \quad (32)$$

 $h_n(x) -$ $g(x,t),$

-

$$g(x,t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L g(x,t) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L g(x,t) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx, \quad (33)$$

(32)

(33)

(27a)

 $h_n(x)$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\partial^2 h_n(t)}{\partial t^2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) &= -E \frac{\pi^2}{L^2} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n^2 h_n(t) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) + \\ &+ \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L g(x,t) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx. \end{aligned}$$

 n

$$\frac{\partial^2 h_n(t)}{\partial t^2} = -n^2 E \frac{\pi^2}{L^2} h_n(t) + \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x,t) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$$\begin{aligned} h_n(t) &= \left[C_{n1} - \frac{2}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) + \\ &+ \left[C_{n2} + \frac{2}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right). \end{aligned}$$

(32)

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \left[C_{n1} - \frac{2}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] \times$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \times \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}t\right) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[C_{n2} + \frac{2}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}\tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] \times \\ & \times \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}t\right). \end{aligned} \quad (34)$$

(34)

t.

$$\begin{aligned} u(x,t) &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \left[C_{n1} - \frac{2}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}\tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] \times \\ & \times \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}0\right) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[C_{n2} + \frac{2}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}\tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] \times \\ & \times \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}0\right). \end{aligned}$$

$$u(x,0) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} C_{n1} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right).$$

(30),

, ... $\chi_1(x)$.
n

$$\begin{aligned} u(x,t) &= 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}t\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \left[\frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx - \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}\tau\right) \times \right. \\ & \times \left. \frac{1}{\pi n L} \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \right] + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[C_{n2} + \frac{2}{\pi n \sqrt{E}} \int_0^t \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx \times \right. \\ & \times \left. \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}\tau\right) d\tau \right] \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}t\right). \end{aligned} \quad (34a)$$

t (34).

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} &= -\frac{2}{\pi L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}\tau\right) \int_0^L g(x,\tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}t\right) \times \\ & \times \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) - 2\sqrt{E} \frac{\pi}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L}\sqrt{E}t\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \left[\frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx - \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{\pi n L} \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x, \tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \Big] + \frac{2}{\pi \sqrt{E}} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \times \\
& \times \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^t \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x, \tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \frac{\pi}{L} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \times \\
& \times \sqrt{E} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \Big[C_{n_2} + \frac{2}{\pi n \sqrt{E}} \int_0^t \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x, \tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau \Big]. \quad (35)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = \sqrt{E} \frac{\pi}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n C_{n_2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right).$$

(31).
n

$$C_{n_2} = \frac{2}{\pi n \sqrt{E}} \int_0^L \chi_2(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
u(x, t) &= \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^L \chi_1(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \times \\
& \times \frac{2}{\pi L n} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \int_0^t \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) \int_0^L g(x, \tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx d\tau + \frac{2}{\pi \sqrt{E}} \times \\
& \times \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \int_0^L \chi_2(x) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} t\right) \times \\
& \times \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \frac{1}{n} \int_0^t \int_0^L g(x, \tau) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{L} \sqrt{E} \tau\right) d\tau.
\end{aligned}$$

3.1.5.

R

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial u(r, \varphi)}{\partial r} \right] + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 u(r, \varphi)}{\partial \varphi^2} = 0 \quad (36)$$

$$u(r=R, \varphi) = U(\varphi),$$

(r, \varphi) -

$$\begin{cases} x = r \cdot \cos(\varphi) \\ y = r \cdot \sin(\varphi) \end{cases}, \begin{cases} r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \\ \operatorname{tg}(\varphi) = y/x \end{cases}.$$

(36)

$$u(r, \varphi) = A(r)B(\varphi).$$

(36)

$$\frac{B(\varphi)}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial A(r)}{\partial r} \right] + \frac{A(r)}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 B(\varphi)}{\partial \varphi^2} = 0.$$

$$\frac{r}{A(r)} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial A(r)}{\partial r} \right] = - \frac{1}{B(\varphi)} \frac{\partial^2 B(\varphi)}{\partial \varphi^2}$$

γ .

$$r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial A(r)}{\partial r} \right] - \gamma A(r) = 0, \quad \frac{\partial^2 B(\varphi)}{\partial \varphi^2} + \gamma B(\varphi) = 0. \quad (37)$$

$$A(r) = C_1 J_0 \left(\sqrt{\gamma} \frac{r}{R} \right) + C_2 N_0 \left(\sqrt{\gamma} \frac{r}{R} \right), \quad B(\varphi) = C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma} \varphi) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma} \varphi).$$

(37)

$$u(r, \varphi) = \left[C_1 J_0 \left(\sqrt{\gamma} \frac{r}{R} \right) + C_2 N_0 \left(\sqrt{\gamma} \frac{r}{R} \right) \right] \left[C_3 \cos(\sqrt{\gamma} \varphi) + C_4 \sin(\sqrt{\gamma} \varphi) \right], \quad (38)$$

$J_0(\gamma r) -$

$N_0(\gamma r) -$

(37),

$$r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial A(r)}{\partial r} \right] + (r^2 - s^2) A(r) = 0. \quad (39)$$

(

) s -

(39)

[18]

1)

(

) m-

$$J_m(r) = \left(\frac{r}{2} \right)^m \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{k! \Gamma(m+k+1)} \left(\frac{r}{2} \right)^{2k},$$

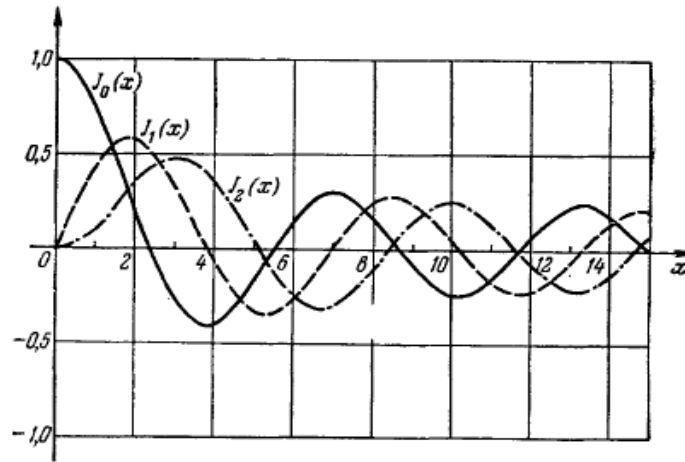
$$k! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot k.$$

$$\Gamma(r) = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\tau} \tau^{r-1} d\tau.$$

$$\Gamma(r) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n! n^{r-1}}{r(r+1)(r+2)\dots(r+n-1)}.$$

$$: \Gamma(r) = (r-1)!$$

. 1.



. 1.

2)

(

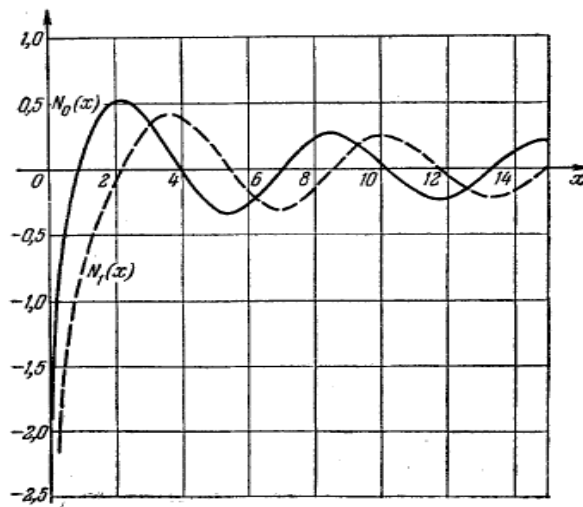
,

) m-

-

$$N_m(r) = \lim_{m \rightarrow n} \frac{J_m(r) \cos(m\pi) - J_{-m}(r)}{\sin(m\pi)}.$$

. 2.



. 2.

3)

$$H_m^{(1)}(r) = J_m(r) + iN_m(r), \quad H_m^{(2)}(r) = J_m(r) - iN_m(r), \quad i = \sqrt{-1}. \quad (38)$$

$$u(r, \varphi) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) [C_{3n} \cos(n\varphi) + C_{4n} \sin(n\varphi)]. \quad (40)$$

$$U(\varphi) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \cos(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos(n\varphi) \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \cos(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \sin(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin(n\varphi) \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \sin(n\varphi) d\varphi. \quad (41)$$

$$r=R \quad (40) \quad (41)$$

(36)

$$u(r, \varphi) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \cos(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{J_0(nr/R)}{J_0(n)} \cos(n\varphi) \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \cos(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \sin(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{J_0(nr/R)}{J_0(n)} \sin(n\varphi) \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \sin(n\varphi) d\varphi.$$

3.1.6.

R

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial u(r, \varphi)}{\partial r} \right] + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 u(r, \varphi)}{\partial \varphi^2} = g(r, \varphi) \quad (42)$$

$$u(r=R, \varphi) = U(\varphi),$$

$$g(r, \varphi) = \dots \quad (42)$$

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} h_n(\varphi) J_0\left(\frac{nr}{K}\right), \quad (43)$$

$$h_n(\varphi) = \dots \quad g(r, \varphi),$$

$$g(r, \varphi) = \frac{1}{R} \int_0^R r g(r, \varphi) dr + \frac{2}{R} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) \int_0^R r g(r, \varphi) J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) dr. \quad (44)$$

$$(42). \quad h_n(\varphi), \quad (43) \quad (44)$$

$$h_0(\varphi) = \int_0^{\varphi} (\varphi - \nu) \int_0^R r g(r, \nu) dr d\nu + C_1 \varphi + C_2,$$

$$h_n(\varphi) = \left[C_1 - \frac{1}{\pi n} \int_0^{\varphi} \sin(n\nu) \int_0^R r g(r, \nu) J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) dr d\nu \right] \cos(n\varphi) +$$

$$+ \left[C_2 + \frac{1}{\pi n} \int_0^{\varphi} \cos(n\nu) \int_0^R r g(r, \nu) J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) dr d\nu \right] \sin(n\varphi), \quad n \geq 1.$$

$$J_{m+1}(x) = \frac{m}{x} J_m(x) - \frac{d}{dx} J_m(x), \quad J_{m+1}(x) = \frac{2m}{x} J_m(x) - J_{m-1}(x).$$

$$(41).$$

n

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \cos(n\varphi) d\varphi - \frac{1}{\pi n} \int_0^{\varphi} \sin(n\nu) \int_0^R r g(r, \nu) J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) dr d\nu \right] \times$$

$$\times \cos(n\varphi) \frac{J_0(nr/R)}{J_0(n)} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin(n\varphi) \frac{J_0(nr/R)}{J_0(n)} \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \sin(n\varphi) d\varphi + \frac{1}{\pi n} \times \right.$$

$$\times \int_0^{\varphi} \cos(n\nu) \int_0^R r g(r, \nu) J_0\left(n \frac{r}{R}\right) dr d\nu \left. \right] + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \cos(n\varphi) d\varphi + \int_0^{\varphi} (\varphi - \nu) \int_0^R g(r, \nu) \times$$

$$\times r dr d\nu + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} U(\varphi) \sin(n\varphi) d\varphi.$$

3.2.

$$(27) \quad -\infty \leq x \leq \infty$$

$$u(x, 0) = \chi_1(x), \quad \left. \frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = \chi_2(t).$$

$$\xi = x + \sqrt{E} t \quad \eta = x - \sqrt{E} t.$$

$$(27).$$

$x \quad t$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left[\sqrt{E} \frac{\partial u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi} - \sqrt{E} \frac{\partial u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta} \right] = E \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{\partial u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi} + \frac{\partial u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta} \right].$$

$$\begin{aligned} & E \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi^2} - E \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta \partial \xi} - E \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi \partial \eta} + E \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta^2} = \\ & = E \left[\frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi \partial \eta} + \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta \partial \xi} + \frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta^2} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (27)$$

(27)

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \xi \partial \eta} = 0. \quad (27b)$$

(27b)

$\xi,$

$$\frac{\partial u(\xi, \eta)}{\partial \eta} = f(\eta).$$

η

$\xi,$

$$u(\xi, \eta) = \int_0^\eta f(v) dv + f_1(\xi).$$

$$f_2(\eta) = \int_0^\eta f(v) dv.$$

$$u(\xi, \eta) = f_1(\xi) + f_2(\eta).$$

(27b).

$$u(x, t) = f_1(x + \sqrt{E}t) + f_2(x - \sqrt{E}t) \quad (45)$$

$$f_1(x + \sqrt{E}t) \quad f_2(x - \sqrt{E}t)$$

(45)

$$\frac{\partial u(x, t)}{\partial t} = \sqrt{E} \frac{d f_1(x + \sqrt{E}t)}{d(x + \sqrt{E}t)} - \sqrt{E} \frac{d f_2(x - \sqrt{E}t)}{d(x - \sqrt{E}t)}.$$

(39),

t, \dots

$$\begin{cases} f_1(x) + f_2(x) = \chi_1(x) \\ \left. \sqrt{E} \frac{d f_1(x + \sqrt{E} t)}{d(x + \sqrt{E} t)} \right|_{t=0} - \left. \sqrt{E} \frac{d f_2(x - \sqrt{E} t)}{d(x - \sqrt{E} t)} \right|_{t=0} = \chi_2(x). \end{cases} \quad (46)$$

$$f_1(x) - f_2(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{E}} \int_{x_0}^x \chi_2(v) dv + C,$$

x_0 $C -$

(46)

$$f_1(x) = \frac{1}{2} \chi_1(x) + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{E}} \int_{x_0}^x \chi_2(v) dv + \frac{C}{2}, \quad f_2(x) = \frac{1}{2} \chi_1(x) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{E}} \int_{x_0}^x \chi_2(v) dv - \frac{C}{2}.$$

$u(x, t)$

$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2} [\chi_1(x + \sqrt{E} t) + \chi_2(x - \sqrt{E} t)] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{E}} \left[\int_{x_0}^{x+\sqrt{E}t} \chi_2(v) dv - \int_{x_0}^{x-\sqrt{E}t} \chi_2(v) dv \right].$$

$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2} [\chi_1(x + \sqrt{E} t) + \chi_2(x - \sqrt{E} t)] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{E}} \int_{x-\sqrt{E}t}^{x+\sqrt{E}t} \chi_2(v) dv. \quad (47)$$

(47)

3.3.

[19]

$$\bar{u}(\xi, y) = \int_a^b u(x, y) K(x, \xi) dx,$$

$c \leq \xi \leq d, K(x, \xi) -$

$a \leq \xi \leq b, c \leq \xi \leq d,$

$u(x, y)$

$\bar{u}(\xi, y) -$

7

(18a)

$$u(0,t)=U, \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, u(x=0,0)=U, u(x>0,0)=0.$$

(18a)

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} e^{-st} dt = D \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2} e^{-st} dt.$$

t

x

$$s\bar{u}(x,s) - u(x,0) = D \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}(x,s)}{\partial x^2},$$

$$\bar{u}(x,s) = \int_0^{\infty} u(x,t) e^{-st} dt. \quad u(x,0)$$

$0 < x \leq L.$

$u(0,0)$

(18a)

$$\frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}(x,s)}{\partial x^2} - \frac{s}{D} \bar{u}(x,s) = 0.$$

$$\bar{u}(0,s) = \frac{U}{s}, \left. \frac{\partial \bar{u}(x,s)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0.$$

$$\bar{u}(x,s) = C_1 \exp\left(x\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) + C_2 \exp\left(-x\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right). \quad (48)$$

(48) $x.$

$$\frac{d\bar{u}(x,s)}{dx} = C_1 \sqrt{\frac{s}{D}} \exp\left(x\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) - C_2 \sqrt{\frac{s}{D}} \exp\left(-x\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right). \quad (49)$$

(48),

(49)

x, \dots

$$\bar{u}(0,s) = C_1 + C_2, \left. \frac{d\bar{u}(x,s)}{dx} \right|_{x=L} = C_1 \sqrt{\frac{s}{D}} \exp\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) - C_2 \sqrt{\frac{s}{D}} \exp\left(-L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right).$$

$$C_1 + C_2 = \frac{U}{s}, \quad C_1 \sqrt{\frac{s}{D}} \exp\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) - C_2 \sqrt{\frac{s}{D}} \exp\left(-L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) = 0.$$

$$C_1 = 2 \frac{U}{s} \exp\left(-L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) / \operatorname{ch}\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right), \quad C_2 = 2 \frac{U}{s} \exp\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) / \operatorname{ch}\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right).$$

$$y(x) = \operatorname{ch}(x)$$

[18].

$$y_1(x) =$$

$\exp(x)$

$$\operatorname{ch}(x) = [\exp(x) - \exp(-x)]/2.$$

(48)

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{u}(x, s) = & \frac{2U}{s \cdot \operatorname{ch}(L\sqrt{s/D})} \exp\left(x\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) \exp\left(-L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) + \\ & + \frac{2U}{s \cdot \operatorname{ch}(L\sqrt{s/D})} \exp\left(-x\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right) \exp\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right). \end{aligned}$$

(48)

$$\bar{u}(x, s) = \frac{2U}{s} \left\{ \exp\left[(x-L)\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right] + \exp\left[(L-x)\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right] \right\} / \operatorname{ch}\left(L\sqrt{\frac{s}{D}}\right).$$

$$\bar{u}(x, s) = \frac{U}{s} \frac{\operatorname{ch}\left[(L-x)\sqrt{s/D}\right]}{\operatorname{ch}\left(L\sqrt{s/D}\right)}. \quad (48a)$$

(48a).

$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_{\sigma-i\infty}^{\sigma+i\infty} \bar{u}(x, s) e^{st} ds,$$

$$i = \sqrt{-1}.$$

$$\sigma = \text{const},$$

$$s = \xi + i\eta$$

$$\xi$$

(48a)

[19]

$$u(x,t)=U, u(x > 0,t)=U \left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n+0,5} \exp \left[\frac{\pi^2(n+0,5)^2 Dt}{L^2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{\pi(n+0,5)x}{L} \right] \right\}.$$

8

$$\frac{\partial u(r,t)}{\partial t} = D \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial u(r,t)}{\partial r} \right] + g(r,t). \quad (50)$$

$$u(r,0)=\chi(r), \left. \frac{\partial u(r,t)}{\partial r} \right|_{r=R} = 0.$$

(50)

$$\int_0^R r \frac{\partial u(r,t)}{\partial t} J_0(pr) dr = D \int_0^R r \left\{ \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial u(r,t)}{\partial r} \right] \right\} J_0(pr) dr + \int_0^R r g(r,t) J_0(pr) dr.$$

$r,$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{u}(p,t)}{\partial t} + D p^2 \bar{u}(p,t) = \int_0^R r g(r,t) J_0(pr) dr, \quad (51)$$

$$\bar{u}(p,t) = \int_0^R r u(r,t) J_0(pr) dr -$$

$$= \frac{2}{R^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \bar{u}(p_n,t) \frac{J_0(p_n r)}{J_0(p_n R)} + \frac{2}{K} \bar{u}(0,t).$$

(51)

$$\bar{u}(p,t) = \left[C(p) + \int_0^t e^{D\tau p^2} \int_0^R r g(r,\tau) J_0(pr) dr d\tau \right] e^{-Dt p^2}.$$

$$\bar{u}(p,0) = C(p).$$

$$\bar{u}(p,0) = \int_0^R r u(r,0) J_0(pr) dr,$$

$$\bar{u}(p,0) = \int_0^R r \chi(r) J_0(pr) dr.$$

$$C(p) = \int_0^R r \chi(r) J_0(pr) dr.$$

(51)

$$\bar{u}(p,t) = \left[\int_0^R r \chi(r) J_0(pr) dr + \int_0^t e^{D\tau p^2} \int_0^R r g(r,\tau) J_0(pr) dr d\tau \right] e^{-Dt p^2}.$$

$$u(r,t) = \frac{2}{R^2} \int_0^R r \chi(r) J_0(pr) dr + \frac{2}{R^2} \int_0^t \exp(D\tau p^2) \int_0^R r g(r,\tau) dr d\tau + \frac{2}{R^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} e^{-Dt p_n^2} \times$$

$$\times \frac{J_0(p_n r)}{J_0^2(p_n R)} \int_0^R r \chi(r) J_0(p_n r) dr + \frac{2}{R^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} e^{-Dt p_n^2} \frac{J_0(p_n r)}{J_0^2(p_n R)} \int_0^t e^{D\tau p_n^2} \int_0^R r g(r,\tau) J_0(p_n r) dr d\tau,$$

$$p - \frac{d J_0(pr)}{dr} = 0.$$

3.4.

$$D, \quad x, \quad u(x,t),$$

$$t, \quad \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[D(x,t,u(x,t)) \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right] \quad (52)$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, \quad u(x,0) = \chi(x).$$

(52)

9

$$D_2 \quad R_1 \leq r \leq R_2 \quad D(r,t), \quad : D_1 \quad 0 \leq r \leq R_1$$

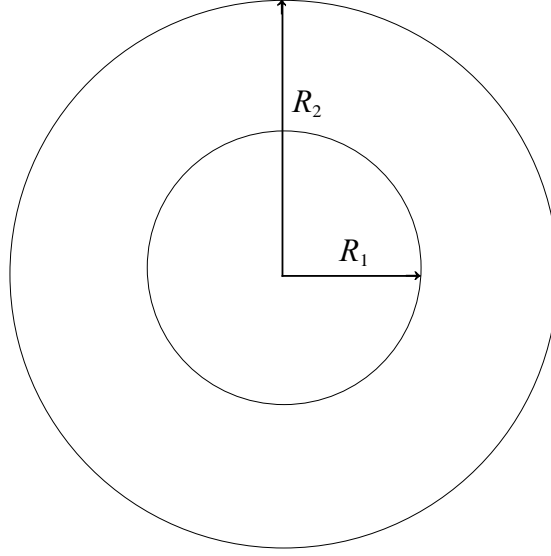
$$u_1(r,t) \quad u_2(r,t) \quad t (\quad . \quad . \quad 3). \quad 0 \leq r \leq R_1 \quad R_1 \leq r \leq R_2.$$

$$(t=0)$$

$$u_1(r,0) = u_2(r,0) = U_0.$$

$U_c.$ $U_c < U_0.$

-



. 3.

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial T_1(r,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{D_1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial T_1(r,t)}{\partial r} \right], & 0 \leq r \leq R_1 \\ \frac{\partial T_2(r,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{D_2}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial T_2(r,t)}{\partial r} \right], & R_1 \leq r \leq R_2. \end{cases} \quad (53)$$

$$u_1(r,0) = u_2(r,0) = T_0, \quad u_1(R_1,t) = u_2(R_2,t), \quad -D_1 \frac{\partial u_1(r,t)}{\partial r} \Big|_{r=R_1} = -D_2 \frac{\partial u_2(r,t)}{\partial r} \Big|_{r=R_1},$$

$$u_1(0,t) < \infty, \quad -D_2 \frac{\partial u_2(r,t)}{\partial r} \Big|_{r=R_2} + \alpha [U_1 - u_2(R_2,t)] = 0.$$

(53)

$$\begin{cases} \frac{D_1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial Y_1(r,s)}{\partial r} \right] - s Y_1(r,s) = -T_0, & 0 \leq r \leq R_1 \\ \frac{D_2}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left[r \frac{\partial Y_2(r,s)}{\partial r} \right] - s Y_2(r,s) = -T_0, & R_1 \leq r \leq R_2. \end{cases} \quad (53a)$$

$$u_1(0,s) < \infty, \quad -D_2 \frac{\partial u_2(r,s)}{\partial r} \Big|_{r=R_2} + \alpha \left[\frac{U_1}{s} - u_2(R_2,s) \right] = 0, \quad u_1(R_1,s) = u_2(R_2,s),$$

$$-D_1 \frac{\partial u_1(r,s)}{\partial r} \Big|_{r=R_1} = -D_2 \frac{\partial u_2(r,s)}{\partial r} \Big|_{r=R_1}.$$

(53a)

(53).

$$\begin{cases} u_1(r,t) = U_0 - (U_c - U_0) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n J_0 \left(\mu_n \frac{r}{R_1} \right) \exp \left(- \frac{\mu_n^2 D_1 t}{R_1^2} \right) \\ u_2(r,t) = U_0 - (U_c - U_0) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \exp \left(- \frac{\mu_n^2 D_2 t}{R_2^2} \right) \left\{ J_0(\mu_n) \cos \left[\mu_n \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} \left(\frac{r}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] - \right. \\ \left. - J_1(\mu_n) \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2} \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} \sin \left[\mu_n \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} \left(\frac{r}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] \right\}, \end{cases}$$

$$\lambda_i = D_i - \mu_n -$$

$$J_0(\mu) \left\{ \frac{D_j R_j}{\lambda_j} \cos \left[\sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] - \mu \frac{R_2}{R_1} \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \sin \left[\mu \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] \right\} - \quad (54)$$

$$- \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2} \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} J_1(\mu) \left\{ \frac{D_j R_j}{\lambda_j} \cos \left[\sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] + \mu \frac{R_2}{R_1} \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \sin \left[\mu \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] \right\} = 0,$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_n &= 2 \frac{\lambda_1 D_j R_j}{\lambda_2 \lambda_j} \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} \left\{ \mu_n \sqrt{D_1/D_2} \left(1 - \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + \frac{D_j R_j}{\lambda_j} \operatorname{tg} \left[\mu_n \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(1 - \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) \right] \right\} \times \\ &\times \left(\left[\mu_n^2 \frac{\lambda_1^2 D_2}{\lambda_2^2 D_1} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right)^2 + \frac{D_j^2 R_j^2}{\lambda_j^2} \right] \operatorname{ctg} \left[\mu_n \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \right] - 2 \left[\mu_n^2 \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right)^2 \frac{D_1}{D_2} + \right. \right. \\ &+ \left. \frac{D_j^2 R_j^2}{\lambda_j^2} \right] \lambda_1 \left(1 - \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) \left\{ \lambda_2 \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \sin \left[2 \mu_n \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] \right\}^{-1} + \operatorname{tg} \left[\mu_n \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \right] \times \\ &\times \left[\mu_n^2 \frac{D_1}{D_2} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right)^2 + 2 \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \frac{\lambda_1 D_i R_i}{\lambda_2 \lambda_i} \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} + D_1 D_2 \frac{R_i^2}{\lambda_2^2} \right] + 2 \mu_n^2 \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right)^2 \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2} - \\ &- 2 \mu_n \sqrt{\frac{D_1}{D_2}} \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1} - 1 \right) \frac{D_j R_j}{\lambda_j} - 2 \mu_n R_j \frac{D_j \lambda_1^2}{\lambda_j \lambda_2^2} \left(1 - \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{D_2}{D_1}} \frac{\lambda_1 D_j^2 R_j^2}{\lambda_2 \lambda_j^2 \mu_n} \right)^{-1} \times \\ &\times \left\{ \mu_n \sin \left[\mu_n \sqrt{D_1/D_2} \left(1 - R_2/R_1 \right) \right] \right\}^{-1}, j=1,2. \end{aligned}$$

(54)

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left\{ D_L(x,t) \left[1 + \mu \frac{u^\gamma(x,t)}{P^\gamma(x,t)} \right] \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right\} \quad (55)$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, \quad u(x,0) = \chi(x).$$

(55) $D_L(x,t), P(x,t) \quad \gamma -$

$D_L(x,t)$

D_0

$D_L(x,t)$

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left\{ [1 + \varepsilon g(x,t)] \left[1 + \mu \frac{u^\gamma(x,t)}{P^\gamma(x,t)} \right] \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right\}, \quad (55a)$$

$0 \leq \varepsilon < 1, |g(x,t)| \leq 1.$

$|\varepsilon \cdot g(x,t)| < 1$

$D_L(x,t) ($

$),$

(55a)

[20]

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \varepsilon^i \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \mu^j u_{ij}(x,t). \quad (56)$$

(55a)

$\varepsilon \quad \mu$

$$\frac{\partial u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial x^2},$$

$$\frac{\partial u_{10}(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{10}(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[g(x,t) \frac{\partial u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right],$$

$$\frac{\partial u_{01}(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{01}(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{u_{00}(x,t)}{P(x,t)} \frac{\partial u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right], \quad (57)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial u_{11}(x,t)}{\partial t} &= D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{11}(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[g(x,t) \frac{\partial u_{01}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right] + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{u_{00}(x,t)}{P(x,t)} \frac{\partial u_{10}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right] + \\ &+ D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{11}(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{u_{10}(x,t)}{P(x,t)} \frac{\partial u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right] + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[g(x,t) \frac{u_{00}(x,t)}{P(x,t)} \frac{\partial u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right], \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial u_{20}(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{20}(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[g(x,t) \frac{\partial u_{10}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right],$$

$$\frac{\partial u_{02}(x,t)}{\partial t} = D_0 \frac{\partial^2 u_{02}(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{u_{00}(x,t)}{P(x,t)} \frac{\partial u_{01}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right] + D_0 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\frac{u_{01}(x,t)}{P(x,t)} \frac{\partial u_{00}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right].$$

(56)

(55a)

(57)

$$\left. \frac{\partial u_{ij}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = \left. \frac{\partial u_{ij}(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, \quad i \geq 0, j \geq 0; \quad u_{00}(x,0) = \chi(x), \quad u_{ij}(x,0) = 0, \quad i \geq 1, j \geq 1.$$

(55)

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} x & t \\ & D \end{array} \right) u_{00}(x,t)$$

(57)

$$u_{00}(x,t) = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 n^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L \chi(v) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n v}{L}\right) dv,$$

$$u_{10}(x,t) = 2 \frac{D_0}{L^2} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} m \cdot \int_0^t \exp\left(\frac{\pi^2 m^2 D_0 \tau}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L g(v,\tau) \frac{\partial u_{00}(v,\tau)}{\partial v} \sin\left(\frac{\pi m v}{L}\right) dv d\tau \times$$

$$\times \cos\left(\frac{\pi m x}{L}\right) \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 m^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right),$$

$$u_{01}(x,t) = 2 \frac{D_0}{L^2} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} m \int_0^t \exp\left(\frac{\pi^2 m^2 D_0 \tau}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L \frac{u_{00}(v,\tau)}{P(v,\tau)} \frac{\partial u_{00}(v,\tau)}{\partial v} \sin\left(\frac{\pi m v}{L}\right) dv d\tau \times$$

$$\times \cos\left(\frac{\pi m x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 m^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right),$$

... ..

$u_{10}(x,t)$

$u_{01}(x,t)$

$$u_{10}(x,t) = 2\pi \frac{D_0}{L^4} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} m \cdot \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi m x}{L}\right) \int_0^t \exp\left[\left(m^2 - n^2\right) \frac{\pi^2 D_0 \tau}{L^2}\right] \int_0^L \cos\left(\frac{\pi n w}{L}\right) \times$$

$$\times \chi(w) dw \int_0^L g(v,\tau) \left\{ \cos\left[\pi v \frac{m+n}{L}\right] - \cos\left[\pi v \frac{m-n}{L}\right] \right\} dv d\tau \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 m^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right),$$

$$u_{01}(x,t) = 2\pi \frac{D_0}{L^4} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} m \cdot \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi m x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 m^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right) \int_0^t \exp\left[\left(m^2 - n^2\right) \frac{\pi^2 D_0 \tau}{L^2}\right] \times$$

$$\times \int_0^L \frac{1}{P(v, \tau)} \left\{ \cos \left[\pi v \frac{m+n}{L} \right] - \cos \left[\pi v \frac{m-n}{L} \right] \right\} \int_0^L \chi(w) \cos \left(\frac{\pi n w}{L} \right) d w \left[\int_0^L \chi(w) d w + \right. \\ \left. + 2 \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \exp \left(- \frac{\pi^2 k^2 D_0 \tau}{L^2} \right) \cos \left(\frac{\pi k v}{L} \right) \int_0^L \chi(w) \cos \left(\frac{\pi k w}{L} \right) d w \right] d v d \tau .$$

(57)

(55).

D

(55)

ε

$g(x, t)$

(56)

ε .

4.

4.1.

[15]

$$y(x) = f(x) + \lambda \int_a^b K(x,t)y(t)dt, \quad (6\delta)$$

$$y_n(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i z_i(x), \quad (58)$$

$$a_i \quad (i=1, 2, \dots, n)$$

$$\int_a^b y_n(x) z_i(x) dx = \int_a^b f(x) z_i(x) dx + \lambda \int_a^b z_i(x) \int_a^b K(x,t) y_n(t) dt dx,$$

$$i=1, 2, \dots, n, \quad \sum_{i=1}^n a_i z_i(x).$$

11

$$y(x) = x + \int_{-1}^1 xt y(t) dt. \quad (6\epsilon)$$

$$P_i(x) \quad (i=0, 1, 2, \dots, n). \quad y_n(x) \quad (6\epsilon)$$

$$y_3(x) = a_1 \cdot 1 + a_2 \cdot x + a_3 \cdot (3x^2 - 1)/2. \quad (6\epsilon)$$

$$a_1 + a_2 x + a_3 \frac{3x^2 - 1}{2} = x + \int_{-1}^1 xt \left(a_1 + a_2 t + a_3 \frac{3t^2 - 1}{2} \right) dt.$$

$$a_1 + a_2 x + a_3 \frac{3x^2 - 1}{2} = x + a_2 x \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$1, x \quad (3x^2 - 1)/2$$

$$-1 \quad 1, \\ a_1, a_2 \quad a_3$$

$$a_1 - a_3/2 = 0, \quad a_2/3 = 1, \quad 3a_3/2 = 0.$$

$$, \quad a_1 = 0, \quad a_2 = 3, \quad a_3 = 0. \quad y_3(x) = 3x. \quad (6\epsilon)$$

4.2.

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[D(x,t) \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right] \quad (55b)$$

$$u(x,0) = \chi(x), \quad u(0,t) = 0, \quad \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0.$$

$$u(x,t) \quad G: 0 \leq x \leq L, 0 \leq t < \infty. \quad (55b)$$

(55b)

$$u(x,t) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\int_0^t D(x,\tau) \frac{\partial u(x,\tau)}{\partial x} d\tau \right] + \chi(x).$$

x.

$$\int_L^x u(v,t) dv = \int_0^t D(x,\tau) \frac{\partial u(x,\tau)}{\partial x} d\tau + \int_L^x \chi(v) dv$$

$$\int_{0L}^{xw} u(v,t) dv dw = \int_{00}^{tx} D(v,\tau) \frac{\partial u(v,\tau)}{\partial v} dv d\tau + \int_{0L}^{xw} \chi(v) dv dw.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^x (x-v)u(v,t) dv - x \int_0^L u(v,t) dv - \int_0^t D(x,\tau)u(x,\tau) d\tau &= \\ = \int_0^x (x-v)\chi(v) dv - x \int_0^L \chi(v) dv. \end{aligned} \quad (59)$$

(59)

$$\begin{aligned} u(x,t) = u(x,t) + \frac{1}{L^2} \left[\int_0^x (x-v)\chi(v) dv - x \int_0^L \chi(v) dv - \int_0^x (x-v)u(v,t) dv + \right. \\ \left. + x \int_0^L u(v,t) dv + \int_0^t D(x,\tau)u(x,\tau) d\tau \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (59a)$$

$u(x,t)$

α_1 [21,22].

$$u_1(x,t) = \alpha_1 + \frac{1}{L^2} \left[\int_0^x (x-v) \chi(v) dv - x \int_0^L \chi(v) dv - \alpha_1 \frac{x^2}{2} + \alpha_1 x L + \alpha_1 \int_0^t D(x,\tau) d\tau \right]. \quad (60)$$

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{1}{\Theta L} \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L u_1(x,t) dx dt, \quad (61)$$

$$\int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L \int_0^L \int_0^L (x-v) \chi(v) dx dt - \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L x \int_0^L \chi(v) dx dt - \frac{\alpha_1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L x^2 dx dt + \alpha_1 L \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L x dx dt + \alpha_1 \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L \int_0^L D(x,\tau) d\tau dx dt = 0.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L (L+x)^2 \chi(x) dx dt - L^2 \frac{\Theta}{2} \int_0^L \chi(v) dv - \alpha_1 L^3 \frac{\Theta}{4} + \alpha_1 L^3 \frac{\Theta}{2} + \alpha_1 \int_0^{\Theta} (\Theta-t) \int_0^L D(x,t) dx dt = 0.$$

$$\alpha_1 = \left[L^2 \frac{\Theta}{2} \int_0^L \chi(v) dv - \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta} \int_0^L (L+x)^2 \chi(x) dx dt \right] / \left[L^3 \frac{\Theta}{4} + \int_0^{\Theta} (\Theta-t) \int_0^L D(x,t) dx dt \right].$$

$$u(x,t) = \alpha_2 + u_1(x,t) + \frac{1}{L^2} \left\{ \int_0^x (x-v) \chi(v) dv - x \int_0^L \chi(v) dv - \int_0^x [\alpha_2 + u_1(v,t)] \times \right. \quad (59a)$$

$$\left. \times (x-v) dv + x \int_0^L [\alpha_2 + u_1(v,t)] dv + \int_0^t D(x,\tau) [\alpha_2 + u_1(v,\tau)] d\tau \right\}. \quad (62)$$

$$u_2(x,t)$$

[21,22]

$$\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{\Theta L} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L [u_2(x,t) - u_1(x,t)] dx dt. \quad (63)$$

$$(60) \quad (62) \quad (63) \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L \int_0^L (x-v) \chi(v) dv dx dt - \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L \int_0^L (x-v) [\alpha_2 + u_1(v,t)] dv dx dt - \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L \chi(v) dv \times \\ & \times x dx dt + \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L x \int_0^L [\alpha_2 + u_1(v,t)] dv dx dt + \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L D(x,\tau) [\alpha_2 + u_1(x,\tau)] d\tau dx dt = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L (L+x)^2 \chi(x) dx dt - \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L (L+x)^2 [\alpha_2 + u_1(x,t)] dx dt - \Theta \frac{L^2}{2} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \\ & + \frac{L^2}{2} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L [\alpha_2 + u_1(x,t)] dx dt + \int_0^{\Theta} (\Theta - t) \int_0^L D(x,t) [\alpha_2 + u_1(x,t)] dx dt = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \alpha_2 = \left[\frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L (L+x)^2 u_1(x,t) dx dt + \Theta \frac{L^2}{2} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx - \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L (L+x)^2 \chi(x) dx dt - \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{L^2}{2} \int_0^{\Theta L} \int_0^L u_1(x,t) dx dt - \int_0^{\Theta} (\Theta - t) \int_0^L D(x,t) u_1(x,t) dx dt \right] \left[\int_0^{\Theta} (\Theta - t) \int_0^L D(x,t) dx dt - \right. \\ & \left. - 2L^3 \Theta / 3 \right]^{-1}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & u_n(x,t) \quad u(x,t) \quad \alpha_2 \quad - \\ & 3, 4, \dots \quad u(x,t) \quad (n= \\ & t), \dots \quad \alpha_n + u_{n-1}(x,t). \quad u(x, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & D_0 \quad [23] \quad D_0. \quad D(x,t). \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad D(x,t) = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_0(x,t) &= \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \\ & + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 n^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L \chi(v) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n v}{L}\right) dv. \end{aligned} \quad (64)$$

(59a)

$$\begin{aligned}
u_1(x,t) = & \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 n^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L \chi(v) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n v}{L}\right) dv + \\
& + \frac{1}{L^2} \left\{ x \int_0^L \chi(x) dx + 2 \frac{xL}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 n^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L \chi(v) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n v}{L}\right) dv - \right. \\
& - \frac{x^2}{2L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx - \frac{2L}{\pi^2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 n^2 D_0 t}{L^2}\right) \int_0^L \chi(v) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n v}{L}\right) dv + \\
& + \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L \chi(x) dx \int_0^t D(x,\tau) d\tau + \frac{2}{L} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) \int_0^t D(x,\tau) \exp\left(-\frac{\pi^2 n^2 D_0 \tau}{L^2}\right) d\tau \times \\
& \left. \times \int_0^L \chi(x) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{L}\right) dx + \int_0^x (x-v) \chi(v) dv - x \int_0^L \chi(v) dv \right\}. \tag{65}
\end{aligned}$$

· , · , -
· , · , -
· , · , -
· , · , -
· , · , -
· , · , -
· , · , -

1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 1.01 \quad & \frac{1}{x^5} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{y^7} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{1}{z^4} \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.02 \quad & \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\operatorname{ctg}(y)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \operatorname{tg}(z) \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.03 \quad & \frac{1}{\ln(x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\operatorname{ch}(y)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + e^z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.04 \quad & \frac{1}{\sin(x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + 2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.05 \quad & \frac{1}{\ln(x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{y^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{u}{2 \cdot x \cdot y}; & 1.06 \quad & \frac{\ln(x)}{x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + e^y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 2z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.07 \quad & 2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y e^{y^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2x^2 u \cdot \operatorname{tg}(y); & 1.08 \quad & \frac{1}{x^2 \ln(x^3)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u \cdot \operatorname{th}(y); \\
 1.09 \quad & x \cdot y^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + x^5 \cdot y^3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \operatorname{tg}(z) \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.10 \quad & e^{2x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\ln^2(y)}{y} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \operatorname{cth}(z) \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.11 \quad & 2x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y^2 \sin(y) \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = x \cdot \ln(u); & 1.12 \quad & \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \operatorname{th}(y) \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \operatorname{cth}(z) \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.13 \quad & y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\ln(1+x^2)}{x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.14 \quad & x^3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + 5y^8 \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.15 \quad & \sin^2(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \cos^2(y) \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.16 \quad & \cos^2(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\ln(y)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \operatorname{sh}^2(z) \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.17 \quad & \frac{1}{x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{y^2 e^y} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{1}{z} \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.18 \quad & \operatorname{tg}^3(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 2z^4 \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.19 \quad & \frac{e^{x^3}}{x^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{y^4}{5} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u; & 1.20 \quad & \frac{\operatorname{tg}(x)}{\sin(2x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{y^3}{\ln(y^{-2})} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2u; \\
 1.21 \quad & \frac{\cos^2(x) - \sin^2(x)}{\sin(2x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{y}{7} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{u}{3}; & 1.22 \quad & x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \sin^2(3y) \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u; \\
 1.23 \quad & \frac{x^2}{3} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\cos^2(y^2)}{y} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u; & 1.24 \quad & \operatorname{tg}(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{\sin(y)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u; \\
 1.25 \quad & \operatorname{ctg}^3(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y^3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\ln(z)}{z} \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.26 \quad & \frac{1}{\ln(x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{e^{y^3}}{y^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\ln^4(z)}{z} \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.27 \quad & \operatorname{tg}^5(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + 2y^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \operatorname{sh}^2(z) \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.28 \quad & \frac{1}{x \cdot \ln(x)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \sqrt{1-y^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; \\
 1.29 \quad & \frac{1}{x \cdot \ln(x^2)} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \sqrt{1+y^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 3z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0; & 1.30 \quad & \frac{1}{1+x^2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + (1+y^2) \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + 3z^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = D \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + g(x,t)$$

$$u(x,0)=\chi(x), u(0,t)=0, u(L,t)=0$$

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 1.01 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x+b,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x \cdot t;$ | 1.02 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \sin(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x^2 \cdot t^2;$ | 1.03 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x^2+b,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-b \cdot x \cdot t};$ |
| 1.04 $\chi(x)=a,$
$g(x,t)=b \cdot \sin(\omega t);$ | 1.05 $\chi(x)=a \cos(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot \cos(\omega x);$ | 1.06 $\chi(x)=a \cdot e^{-b \cdot x},$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x \cdot \operatorname{ch}(c \cdot t);$ |
| 1.07 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \operatorname{sh}(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot \cos(\omega t);$ | 1.08 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \operatorname{ch}(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x^2 \cdot t;$ | 1.09 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x^2+b \cdot x+c,$
$g(x,t)=d \cdot x \cdot t^2;$ |
| 1.10 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x+b,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x \cdot t;$ | 1.11 $\chi(x)=a \cdot e^{-b \cdot x},$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot \cos(dx+et);$ | 1.12 $\chi(x)=a \cdot e^{-b \cdot x},$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x \cdot \operatorname{sh}(c \cdot t);$ |
| 1.13 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x+b,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-d \cdot x \cdot t}+e;$ | 1.14 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \operatorname{sh}(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot \cos(dx+et);$ | 1.15 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x^2+b \cdot x+c,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot \cos(dx);$ |
| 1.16 $\chi(x)=a,$
$g(x,t)=b \cdot \cos(cx);$ | 1.17 $\chi(x)=a \cdot e^{-b \cdot x},$
$g(x,t)=c;$ | 1.18 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \operatorname{ch}(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot \sin(dt);$ |
| 1.19 $\chi(x)=a \cos(b \cdot x+c),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-d \cdot x} \cos(et);$ | 1.20 $\chi(x)=a \sin(b \cdot x+c),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-d \cdot x} \sin(dt);$ | 1.21 $\chi(x)=a,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-b \cdot x \cdot t};$ |
| 1.22 $\chi(x)=a \cdot e^{-b \cdot x},$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x^2 \cdot t^3;$ | 1.23 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x^2+b \cdot x+c,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x^3 \cdot t^2;$ | 1.24 $\chi(x)=a \cdot x^2+b \cdot x+c,$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot x^3 \cdot t^2;$ |
| 1.25 $\chi(x)=a \cdot e^{-b \cdot x},$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-d \cdot x};$ | 1.26 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \operatorname{sh}(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-d \cdot x \cdot t};$ | 1.27 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \operatorname{ch}(b \cdot x),$
$g(x,t)=c \cdot e^{-d \cdot t};$ |
| 1.28 $\chi(x)=a,$
$g(x,t)=b \cdot e^{-c \cdot x} \cos(dt);$ | 1.29 $\chi(x)=a,$
$g(x,t)=b \cdot e^{-c \cdot x} \sin(dt);$ | 1.30 $\chi(x)=a \cdot \cos(bx),$
$g(x,t)=b \cdot \operatorname{sh}(dt);$ |
- $a, b, c, d \quad e$

3.

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial t^2} = D \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2} + g(x,t)$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=0} = \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} \right|_{x=L} = 0, u(x,0)=\chi_1(x),$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} \right|_{x=0} = \chi_2(x), \quad \left. \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} \right|_{x=L} = \chi_2(x)$$

$\chi_1(x) \quad \chi_2(x)$

1. - 528 .
2. , 1991. - 622 .
3. , , - , 1990. - 576 .
4. - , 1980. - 423 .
5. , , - , 1988. - 191 .
6. , - - - : , 2001. - 446 .
7. - , 1985. - 391 .
8. (.). - : , 2007. - 184 .
9. , (.). - : , 2006. - 300 .
10. // - 1990. - 2. . 37-42.
11. // - 1997. - 8. . 19-23.
12. , , , , , , // “ ” / , . - 2005. - . 493 - 494.
13. , , , , , , , , EUV- . // “ ”/ , . - 2005. - . 497 - 498.
14. , // “ ”/ , . - 2005. - . 501-503.
15. , , - , 1976. - 215 .
16. - , 1974. - 831 .
17. - -

18. *Physical Review B*, 1971. - 576 .
19. *Physical Review B*, 1972. - 735 .
20. E.L. Pankratov. Influence of spatial, temporal and concentrational dependence of diffusion coefficient on dopant dynamics: Optimization of annealing time. // *Physical Review B*. - 2005. - Vol. 72, 7. - P. 075201-075208.
21. *Physical Review B*. - 1955. - .1, 1. . 23-35.
22. *Physical Review B*. - 1963. - 128 .
23. E.L. Pankratov. Dynamics of delta-dopant redistribution during growth of heterostructure. // *The European Physical Journal B*. - 2007. - Vol. 57, 3. P 251-256.

			1
	1.	-	2
1.1.			2
1.2.			4
1.3.			5
1.4.			7
	2.	-	9
2.1.			9
2.2.			11
2.3.			12
	3.	-	15
3.1.			15
3.1.1.			15
3.1.2.			18
3.1.3.			20
3.1.4.			23
3.1.5.			26
3.1.6.			28
3.2.			29
3.3.			31
3.4.		-	35
	4.		41
4.1.		-	41
4.2.			42
			46
			47
			49

